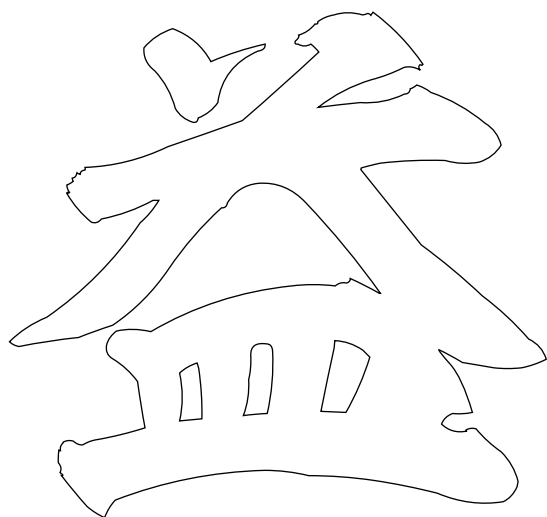


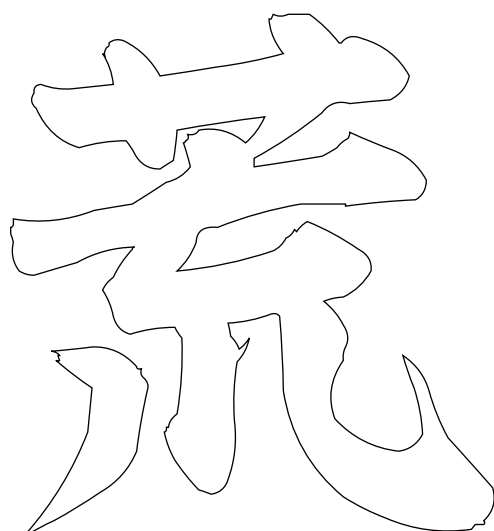
Strong man

Pronunciation ; “masu ra o”

益



荒



男

